Contents

Editor's preface x
Opening address, by S. Shionoya xii

SECTION I. GROWTH

I.A. Narrow-gap materials

Recent advances in the organometallic vapor phase epitaxial growth of HgCdTe by the direct alloy growth process *
I.B. Bhat 1
Thermodynamic analysis of Zn–Cd–Te, Zn–Hg–Te and Cd–Hg–Te: phase separation in $Zn_xCd_{1-x}Te$ and in $Zn_xHg_{1-x}Te$
A. Marbeuf, R. Druilhe, R. Triboulet and G. Patriarche 10
High quality p-$Cd_{0.22}Hg_{0.78}Te$ grown by liquid-phase epitaxy
A. Takami, Z. Kawazu, T. Takiguchi, K. Mitsui, K. Mizuguchi, T. Murotani, K. Yasumura, T. Kanno and M. Saga 16
$Cd_xHg_{1-x}Te$ double-layers grown by liquid phase epitaxy
K. Yasumura, T. Murakami, M. Suita, H. Takada, K. Takahashi, M. Nunoshita and Z. Kawazu 20
Epitaxial growth of HgCdTe on sapphire for photoconductive detectors
M. Tanaka, K. Ozaki, K. Yamamoto, H. Ebe and Y. Miyamoto 24
Metalorganic chemical vapor deposition growth of CdTe on GaAs in a vertical reactor with multi-nozzles
H. Takigawa, H. Nishino, T. Saito, S. Murakami and K. Shinohara 28
Compositional profile of HgCdTe in metalorganic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD) system with multinozzles
S. Murakami, Y. Sakachi, H. Nishino, T. Saito, K. Shinohara and T. Takigawa 33
$Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe$ epitaxial layers grown by low mercury partial pressure metalorganic chemical vapor deposition and extended defect characterization
K. Shigenaka, T. Uemoto, L. Sugiura, K. Ichizono, K. Hirahara, T. Kanno and M. Saga 37
The growth rate of $Cd_xHg_{1-x}Te$ grown by metalorganic chemical vapor deposition
H. Takada, T. Murakami, M. Suita, K. Yasumura, Y. Endo, K. Takahashi and M. Nunoshita 44
Effects of mercury partial pressure on defects in HgTe epitaxial layers grown by metalorganic chemical vapor deposition
K. Shigenaka, T. Kanno, M. Saga, T. Uemoto, L. Sugiura, K. Ichizono and K. Hirahara 49
Composition control in $Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe$ growth by photoassisted MOCVD using an excimer laser
T. Terada, Y. Fujita, S. Fujii and T. Iuchi 54
Decomposition and reactivity of tellurium alkyls in the liquid and gas phases; dihex-5-enyltellurium and dipent-4-enyltellurium as mechanistic probes
W. Bell, A.E.D. McQueen, J.C. Walton, D.F. Foster, D.J. Cole-Hamilton and J.E. Hails 58

I.B. Wide-gap materials

Photo-assisted metalorganic vapor phase epitaxial growth of wide-gap II–VI semiconductors *
Sz. Fujita and Sg. Fujita 67
Undoped ZnSe single crystal growth by the vertical Bridgman method
H. Yoshida, T. Fujii, A. Kamata and Y. Nakata 75
Bridgman growth of ZnSe crystals with a PBN crucible sealed in a molybdenum capsule
A. Omino and T. Suzuki 80
Low-temperature growth of ZnSe-based pseudomorphic structures by hydrogen-radical-enhanced chemical vapor deposition
J. Gotoh, H. Fujiwara, H. Shirai, J. Hanna and I. Shimizu 85

* Invited paper.

Atmospheric pressure metalorganic chemical vapour deposition growth and optical studies of $ZnSe_{1-x}Te_x$ thin film alloys
K. Dhese, J.E. Nicholls, J. Goodwin, W.E. Hagston, J.J. Davies, M.P. Halsall, B. Cockayne and P.J. Wright 91
Homoepitaxial growth and characterization of ZnSe on different ZnSe substrates by metalorganic vapor phase epitaxy
A. Kamata, H. Yoshida and T. Uemoto 96
Metalorganic vapor phase epitaxy growth of ZnSe films using argon carrier gas
A. Ohki, Y. Kawaguchi, K. Ando and S. Zembutsu 102
On the mechanism of growth-rate enhancement by photocatalysis in metalorganic vapor phase epitaxy of ZnSe
A. Yoshikawa and T. Okamoto 107
Effects of hydrides of the group V elements on the growth of ZnSe by metalorganic chemical vapor deposition
K. Morimoto 111
Growth of $ZnSe_{1-x}Te_x$ thin films by metalorganic chemical vapour deposition
H. Oguri, K.S. Park, M. Isshiki and Y. Furukawa 116
Low temperature metalorganic vapor phase epitaxial growth of $Cd_xZn_{1-x}S$ on GaAs
K. Nishimura, K. Sakai, Y. Nagao and T. Ezaki 119
Low temperature growth of ZnSe/GaAs using hot molecular beams
M. Ohishi, H. Saito, M. Yoneta and Y. Fujisaki 125
Reflection high energy electron diffraction study on adatom desorption from ZnSe surface under electron beam irradiation and light irradiation
N. Matsumura, K. Senga, J. Kakuta and J. Saraie 129
UV laser assisted growth of molecular beam epitaxial ZnSe
J. Simpson, S.J.A. Adams, S.Y. Wang, J.M. Wallace, K.A. Prior and B.C. Cavenett 134
Epitaxial growth of ZnMgSSe on GaAs substrate by molecular beam epitaxy
H. Okuyama, K. Nakano, T. Miyajima and K. Akimoto 139
Self-limiting growth with 0.5 monolayer per cycle in atomic layer epitaxy of ZnTe
Y. Takemura, M. Konagai, H. Nakanishi and K. Takahashi 144
Growth of ZnSe on (100) GaAs by atomic layer epitaxy
C.D. Lee, B.H. Lim, C. Lim, H.L. Park, C.H. Chung and S.K. Chang 148
Atomic layer epitaxy of ZnS by a new gas supplying system in low-pressure metalorganic vapor phase epitaxy
S. Yamaga and A. Yoshikawa 152
Fabrication of microcrystallites of II–VI compound semiconductors by laser ablation method
T. Koyama, S. Ohtsuka, H. Nagata and S. Tanaka 156

SECTION II. CHARACTERIZATION

II.A. Narrow-gap materials

Dislocation reduction in HgCdTe epilayers on GaAs by using CdTe/CdZnTe strained-layer superlattices in CdTe layers
I. Sugiyama, A. Hobbs, T. Saito, O. Ueda, K. Shinohara and H. Takigawa 161
Ellipsometry: a technique for real time monitoring and analysis of MBE-grown CdHgTe and CdTe/HgTe superlattices
R.H. Hartley, M.A. Folkard, D. Carr, P.J. Orders, D. Rees, I.K. Varga, V. Kumar, G. Shen, T.A. Steele, H. Buskes and J.B. Lee 166
Twin-formation mechanisms for HgCdTe epilayers
M. Kawano, N. Oda, T. Sasaki, T. Ichihashi, S. Iijima, T. Kanno and M. Saga 171
The influence of dislocations on mercury self-diffusion in epitaxial and bulk grown $Cd_xHg_{1-x}Te$
N.A. Archer, H.D. Palfrey and A.F.W. Willoughby 177
The characterization of HgCdTe passivated with native fluoride-oxide and Sb_2S_3 coating
Sun Weiguo and Wang Bin 183
Linear thermal expansion coefficient in $Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe$ and $Hg_{1-x}Zn_xTe$
D. Bagot, S. Rolland, R. Granger and R. Triboulet 189
Composition characterization methods for HgCdTe epilayers grown by molecular beam epitaxy
N. Oda, T. Kanno, M. Saga, R. Oikawa and Y. Maejima 193
Angle-resolved photoemission study of $Zn_{0.15}Hg_{0.85}Te$: valence band determination
A. Marbeuf, D. Ballutaud, P. Martin, R. Triboulet, Y. Marfaing, J.E. Bonnet, K. Hricovini and R. Pinchaux 197
Electron mobility evaluation in $Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe$ and $Hg_{1-x}Zn_xTe$ with two-optical-mode dispersion
R. Granger and C.M. Pelletier 203

p-to-n conversion in $Hg_{1-x}Zn_xTe$ by ion beam milling effect
S. Rolland, R. Granger and R. Triboulet 208
Improved control of composition and electrical properties of liquid phase epitaxial (CdHg)Te layers
M.G. Astles, N. Shaw, G. Blackmore and R.S. Hall 213
Electron mobility in HgCdTe near the zero-band-gap grown by molecular beam epitaxy
S. Sone, N. Oda, T. Sasaki and M. Kawano 218
Mercury annealing effect on the electrical properties of HgCdTe grown by molecular beam epitaxy
T. Sasaki, N. Oda, M. Kawano, S. Sone, T. Kanno and M. Saga 222
Qualification by optical means of CdTe substrates
R. Triboulet, A. Durand, P. Gall, J. Bonnafé, J.P. Fillard and S.K. Krawczyk 227
Variations in the structural and electrical properties as a function of depth in CdTe layers grown on InSb substrates
D. Ashenford, P. Devine, J.H.C. Hogg, B. Lunn, C.G. Scott and M. Verma 233
Defect formation during growth of CdTe(111) and HgCdTe films by molecular beam epitaxy
I.V. Sabinina, A.K. Gutakovsky, Yu.G. Sidorov, S.A. Dvoretsky and V.D. Kuzmin 238
The diffusion of copper in cadmium telluride
E.D. Jones, N.M. Stewart and J.B. Mullin 244
The diffusion of zinc in cadmium telluride
N. Aslam, E.D. Jones, T.C.Q. Noakes, J.B. Mullin and A.F.W. Willoughby 249
Mechanism of arsenic incorporation in MOVPE growth of CdTe layers
M. Ekawa, K. Yasuda, M. Okada, T. Ferid, A. Tanaka and M. Saji 254
Transmission electron microscopic studies of n- and p-type doped CdTe
Y.Y. Loginov, P.D. Brown, K. Durose, N. Thompson, A.A. Alnajjar, A.W. Brinkman and J. Woods 259
Transmission electron microscopic evaluation of metalorganic chemical vapor deposition-grown CdTe crystals on sapphire substrates
O. Ueda, K. Maruyama, A. Hobbs and K. Shinohara 266
Chlorine-related photoluminescence lines in high-resistivity Cl-doped CdTe
S. Seto, A. Tanaka, Y. Masa and M. Kawashima 271
Zinc segregation in CdZnTe grown under Cd/Zn partial pressure control
M. Azoulay, S. Rotter, G. Gafni, R. Tenne and M. Roth 276
Irreversible optical response in $Cd_{1-x}Zn_xTe$ mixed crystals
J.T. Benhlal, R. Granger, D. Lemoine, R. Triboulet and Y. Marqueton 281

II.B. Wide-gap materials

Lattice strain near interface of MBE-grown ZnTe on GaAs
K. Kumazaki, F. Iida, K. Ohno, K. Hatano and K. Imai 285
Impurity and defect distribution in ZnTe/GaAs epilayers of different thickness
G. Kudlek, N. Presser, J. Gutowski, K. Hingerl, E. Abramof, A. Pesek, H. Pauli and H. Sitter 290
Investigation of strained ZnTe epilayers by high resolution electron microscopy
S. Bauer, A. Rosenauer, J. Skorsetz, W. Kuhn, H.P. Wagner, J. Zweck and W. Gebhardt 297
Spectroscopic investigations of donor and acceptor states in n- and p-doped ZnTe epilayers
H.P. Wagner, S. Lankes, K. Wolf, W. Kuhn, P. Link and W. Gebhardt 303
Exciton complexes in ZnSe layers: a tool for probing the strain distribution
G. Kudlek, N. Presser, U.W. Pohl, J. Gutowski, J. Lilja, E. Kuusisto, K. Imai, M. Pessa, K. Hingerl and H. Sitter 309
Residual strains and disorder in ZnSSe epitaxial films on GaAs
Y. Kanemitsu, A. Yamamoto, H. Matsue, H. Nabeta, Y. Masumoto, S. Yamaga, A. Yoshikawa, K. Yamanaka, Y. Nagata and T. Koda 316
Electrical characterization of iodine doped molecular beam epitaxial ZnSe
J.M. Wallace, J. Simpson, S.Y. Wang, H. Stewart, J.J. Hunter, S.J.A. Adams, K.A. Prior and B.C. Cavenett 320
Spectroscopy of bound and free holes in p-type ZnSe layers
D.J. Olego, J. Petruzzello, T. Marshall and D. Cammack 324
The band profile of zinc sulfoselenide single crystals grown by sublimatation method
Y. Matsushima, K. Yoshino, Y. Yamamoto, S.R. Tiong and M. Hiramatsu 328
Raman studies of phosphorus-doped ZnSe
K. Nakano, P.J. Boyce, J.J. Davies and D. Wolverson 331
Reduced incorporation of unintentional impurities and intrinsic defects in ZnSe and ZnS grown by MOVPE
M. Heuken, J. Söllner, F.E.G. Guimarães, K. Marquardt and K. Heime 336

Determination of acceptor binding energies in ZnSe
K. Hingerl, W. Jantsch, P. Juza, M. Lang, H. Sitter, J. Lilja, M. Pessa, D.J. As and W. Rothemund 341
Photoluminescence studies of p- and n-type ZnS layers grown by vapor phase epitaxy
K. Kinto, M. Yagi, K. Tanigashira, T. Yamada, H. Uchiki and S. Iida 348
Dependence of electrical and optical properties of iodine-doped cubic ZnCdS films on solid composition
S. Yamaga and A. Yoshikawa 353
The M-centre in zinc selenide grown by metalorganic chemical vapour deposition
Jia-zhen Zheng, J.W. Allen, H.M. Yates and J.O. Williams 358
Edge emission enhancement in CdS by laminated $CdInGaS_4$
S. Ando, T. Okada, S. Endo, T. Irie, T. Miya and H. Nakanishi 362
Optical and electrical properties of radical beam gettering epitaxy grown n- and p-type ZnO single crystals
T.V. Butkhuzi, A.V. Bureyev, A.N. Georgobiani, N.P. Kekelidze and T.G. Khulordava 366
Conduction mechanism of highly conductive and transparent zinc oxide thin films prepared by magnetron sputtering
T. Minami, H. Sato, K. Ohashi, T. Tomofuji and S. Takata 370

SECTION III. DOPING

Molecular-beam epitaxial growth of p- and n-type ZnSe homoepitaxial layers *
K. Ohkawa, A. Ueno and T. Mitsuyu 375
Post-growth doping of bulk CdTe crystals with phosphorus
A.A. Alnajjar, C.C.R. Watson, A.W. Brinkman and K. Durose 385
Indium doping of CdTe layers and $CdTe/Cd_{1-x}Zn_xTe$ microstructures
F. Bassani, K. Saminadåyar, S. Tatarenko, K. Kheng, R.T. Cox, N. Magnea and C. Grattepain 391
Characteristics of Li- and Cl-doped ZnTe grown by molecular beam epitaxy
Y. Hishida, T. Toda and T. Yamaguchi 396
Planar doping of p-type ZnSe layers with lithium grown by molecular beam epitaxy
Z. Zhu, H. Mori, M. Kawashima and T. Yao 400
Electrical characterization of Li-doped ZnSe grown by molecular beam epitaxy
K. Imai, E. Kuusisto, J. Lilja, M. Pessa, D. Suzuki, H. Ozaki, K. Kumazaki and K. Hingerl 406
Photoluminescence of Li-doped ZnSe single crystals
M. Isshiki, K.S. Park, Y. Furukawa and W. Uchida 410
Li^+ ion implantation into ZnS epitaxial layers grown by metalorganic vapor phase epitaxy
T. Yodo and S. Tanaka 415
Oxygen doping in CdTe, CdS and ZnS
K. Akimoto, H. Okuyama, M. Ikeda and Y. Mori 420

SECTION IV. QUANTUM WELLS, HETEROSTRUCTURES, AND INTERFACES

Piezoelectric fields in CdTe-based heterostructures *
J. Cibert, R. André, C. Deshayes, Le Si Dang, H. Okumura, S. Tatarenko, G. Feuillet, P.H. Jouneau, R. Mallard and K. Saminadayar 424
Optical properties and device prospects of ZnSe-based quantum structures *
A.V. Nurmikko, R.L. Gunshor and M. Kobayashi 432
High resolution and conventional transmission electron microscopy in the characterisation of thin films and interfaces involving II–VI materials *
J.O. Williams, A.C. Wright and H.M. Yates 441
Band gap engineering in II–VI based heterostructures
J.L. Pautrat, E. Monterrat, L. Ulmer, N. Magnea, H. Mariette, J. Bleuse and P.H. Jouneau 454
Analysis of HgTe/CdTe MOCVD grown superlattice epitaxial structures on GaAs by ion beam techniques
L.S. Wielunski, M.J. Kenny and G.N. Pain 460
Thermal broadening of excitons in CdZnTe/ZnTe single quantum wells
J.P. Doran, J.F. Donegan, R.P. Stanley, J. Hegarty, R.D. Feldman and R.F. Austin 465
Spectroscopy in the ZnTe/CdTe multiple quantum wells
Meng-Yan Shen, Xiao-Jie Zhang, Ying Jin, Jing-Jing Wang, Shu-Lin Zhang, Jie Li and Shi-Xin Yuan 470
Dislocation interactions in CdTe/GaAs grown by hot wall epitaxy with CdTe/CdZnTe superlattices
A. Hobbs, O. Ueda, I. Sugiyama and H. Takigawa 475

ZnTe/ZnSTe doping superlattices grown on InP substrates by metalorganic vapor phase epitaxy
T. Yokogawa and T. Narusawa 480
Hydrostatic-pressure-induced type-I → type-II conversion in ZnSe–ZnS strained-layer superlattices
Y. Yamada, Y. Masùmoto and T. Taguchi 484
New characterization method of biaxial stress by Raman scattering: demonstration in ZnSe–ZnS strained-layer superlattices
A. Yamamoto, Y. Yamada and Y. Masumoto 488
Critical thickness of common-anion II–VI strained layer superlattices (SLSs)
P.J. Parbrook, B. Henderson, K.P. O'Donnell, P.J. Wright and B. Cockayne 492
The optical properties of wide bandgap binary II–VI superlattices
K.P. O'Donnell, P.J. Parbrook, F. Yang, X. Chen, D.J. Irvine, C. Trager-Cowan, B. Henderson, P.J. Wright and B. Cockayne 497
Non-linear optical properties of the $Cd_{1-x}Zn_xS:Cd_{1-y}Zn_yS$ strained-layer superlattice system
J.T. Mullins and T. Taguchi 501
The optical and spectroscopic properties of II–VI wide-gap ZnSe/ZnS and ZnSe/ZnTe strained-layer superlattices
Jie Cui, Hailong Wang and Fuxi Gan 505
Properties of $ZnSe–ZnSe_{0.9}Te_{0.1}$ and $ZnSe–Zn_{0.9}Cd_{0.1}Se$ multilayers
J. Ren, K.A. Bowers, R.P. Vaudo, J.W. Cook, Jr., J.F. Schetzina, J. Ding, H. Jeon and A.V. Nurmikko 510
Excitonic transition of $(ZnSe–ZnS)/CaF_2$ strained-layer superlattices under lower excitation
Z.P. Guan, J.H. Zhang, G.H. Fan and X.W. Fan 515
Picosecond optical bistability in $ZnSe–ZnTe/CaF_2$ multiple quantum wells at room temperature
D.Z. Shen, X.W. Fan, Z.S. Piao and G.H. Fan 519
Optical bistability in ZnSe–ZnS superlattices with a Fabry–Pérot cavity
J.Y. Zhang, X.W. Fan, S.Y. Wang, D.Z. Shen and G.H. Fan 523
Fabrication of ZnCdSSe alloys by MOMBE and their applications for double-hetero and quantum-well structures
K. Ichino, Y. Wu, Y. Kawakami, Sz. Fujita and Sg. Fujita 527
Electron beam excitation and profiling of strained CdS epilayers grown by metalorganic vapour phase epitaxy on GaAs(111)A, GaAs(100), ZnSe(100) and ZnS(100) substrates
C. Trager-Cowan, P.J. Parbrook, F. Yang, X. Chen, B. Henderson, K.P. O'Donnell, B. Cockayne and P.J. Wright 532
Microstructural properties of epitaxial CdS, (Cd,Zn)S and CdS ‖(Cd,Zn)S superlattices
P.D. Brown, Y.Y. Loginov, K. Durose, J.T. Mullins, T. Taguchi, T. Burbery, S. Lawson-Jack and I. Jones 536
Metalorganic vapor phase epitaxial growth and characterization of ZnSe–GaAs multilayered structures
M. Funato, M. Ishii, P.A. Murawala, O. Tsuji, Sz. Fujita and Sg. Fujita 543
The likelihood of $III_2–VI_3$ compound formation during epitaxial growth of II–VI on III–V semiconductors
M. Kolodziejczyk, Th. Filz, A. Krost, W. Richter and D.R.T. Zahn 549
New approach to the mechanism of strain release in lattice-mismatched epitaxial films
H. Tatsuoka, H. Kuwabara, Y. Nakanishi and H. Fujiyasu 554
Interface defect characteristics of Zn(SSe)–ZnSe and ZnSe–(ZnCd)S hetero-epitaxial systems
K. Ando, J. Palmer, A. Ohki, S. Tohno and S. Zembutsu 560
Estimation of misfit strain in epitaxially grown ZnSe/GaAs with two-photon absorption spectroscopy
F. Minami, Y. Kato, K. Yoshida, K. Inoue and K. Era 565
Depth profiling of carriers in ZnSe/GaAs heterostructures by Raman spectroscopy
O. Pagés, M.A. Renucci, O. Briot, T. Cloitre and R.L. Aulombard 569
Engineering ZnSe–GaAs band offsets
L. Vanzetti, X. Yu, A. Raisanen, L. Sorba, G. Haugstad, G. Bratina and A. Franciosi 573
Capacitance–voltage characterization of n-ZnSe/n-GaAs heterojunctions
T. Matsumoto, N. Kokubo, K. Kawakami and T. Kato 578
Optoelectronic properties of diode heterostructures based on ZnS and ZnSe
L.A. Kosyachenko, V.P. Makhniy, V.Ye. Baranyuk and V.V. Melnik 583
Anion vacancy states in insulator/CaS and insulator/SrS interfaces
D.G. Hyun, S.Y. Lee, S.H. Sohn and Y. Hamakawa 587

SECTION V. QUANTUM DOTS

Coulomb effects and optical properties of semiconductor quantum dots *
S.W. Koch, Y.Z. Hu, B. Fluegel and N. Peyghambarian 592

Nonlinear optical properties of semiconductor quantum dots
A. Uhrig, A. Wörner, C. Klingshirn, L. Banyai, S. Gaponenko, I. Lacis, N. Neuroth, B. Speit and K. Remitz 598
Linear and nonlinear optical properties of CdS microcrystallites in glasses
T. Tokizaki, H. Akiyama, M. Takaya and A. Nakamura 603
Interface transfer processes and spectral hole burning in CdSe quantum confined clusters
U. Woggon, I. Rückmann, J. Kornack, M. Müller, J. Cesnulevicius, M. Petrauskas and J. Kolenda 608
Photoluminescence polarization properties of CdS_xSe_{1-x} nanocrystals in glasses: evidence for hexagonal structure
M.A. Chamarro, C. Gourdon and P. Lavallard 614
Superradiative emission from CdS microcrystallites
K. Misawa, H. Yao, T. Hayashi and T. Kobayashi 617
Transient effects in photoexcited CdS microcrystals
R. Baltramiejūnas, S. Pakalnis and G. Tamulaitis 622

SECTION VI. DEFECTS AND IMPURITIES

Theory of the self-compensation in p-type ZnSe *
H. Katayama-Yoshida, T. Sasaki and T. Oguchi 625
Excitonic processes in II–VI compounds doped with transition metal and rare earth impurities *
M. Godlewski and K. Świątek 634
Fast relaxation phenomena in Ni-doped II–VI compounds *
A. Hoffmann, B. Lummer, Ch. Fricke, R. Heitz and I. Broser 640
A model for impurity-related optical bistability in II–VI semiconductors
R. Schmolke, E. Schöll and J. Gutowski 650
On the nature of the deep 1.4 eV emission bands in CdTe – a study with photoluminescence and ODMR spectroscopy
B.K. Meyer, W. Stadler, D.M. Hofmann, P. Omling, D. Sinerius and K.W. Benz 656
Evidence of a deep donor in CdTe
T.A. Kuhn, W. Ossau, A. Waag, R.N. Bicknell-Tassius and G. Landwehr 660
Shallow donor state removal via photoelectrochemical etching in Cd(Se,Te)
E. Galun, G. Hodes, M. Peisach, E. Muranevich and R. Tenne 666
Dynamic and optical properties of screw dislocations introduced by plastic deformation of CdS crystals at 77–4.2 K
V.D. Negrii 672
Post-range implantation damage in II–VI compounds due to electronically stimulated diffusion
H. Kerkow, V.X. Quang and B. Selle 677
Transmission electron microscopic study of defect formation within II–VI compounds irradiated with 100 keV electrons
Y.Y. Loginov, P.D. Brown, N. Thompson and K. Durose 682
Reduction of compensating defects in ZnSe and ZnS by photo-irradiation
M. Ichimura, T. Wada, Sz. Fujita and Sg. Fujita 689
Observation of point defects in ZnSe during the positron annihilation method
T. Miyajima, H. Okuyama, K. Akimoto, Y. Mori, L. Wei and S. Tanigawa 694
Calorimetric absorption spectroscopy at mK temperatures – an extremely sensitive method to determine nonradiative processes in solids
L. Podlowski, A. Hoffmann and I. Broser 698
Solubilities, defect reactions and doping limits in ZnSe
C.G. Van de Walle, D.B. Laks, G.F. Neumark and S.T. Pantelides 704
Application of the method of coherent states to the optical properties of Fe^{2+} in ZnSe
E.E. Vogel, M.A. de Orúe, J. Rivera-Iratchet and M.L. Flores 710
Magnetic behaviour of isolated Fe and Ni ions in II–VI compounds
H. Waldmann, H.-E. Mahnke, B. Spellmeyer, G. Sulzer, W.-D. Zeitz, H. Hoffmann, H.-E. Gumlich and U. Pohl 715
Energy transfer from Mn to Tm ions in ZnS at high pressure
Wu Xu, Xinyi Zhang and Xurong Xu 718
Energy transfer processes in rare earth doped ZnS under non-linear excitation
D. Hommel, W. Busse, H.-E. Gumlich, D. Suisky and J. Röseler 721
Nonlinear Zeeman effect of the Ni^{3+} centre in ZnO
P. Thurian, R. Heitz, A. Hoffmann and I. Broser 727

SECTION VII. OPTICAL PROPERTIES AND EXCITONS

Band-gap renormalization and optical gain formation in highly excited CdSe *
Y. Masumoto, B. Fluegel, K. Meissner, S.W. Koch, R. Binder, A. Paul and N. Peyghambarian 732
Exciton resonance of hyper-Raman and hyper-Rayleigh scatterings in II–VI compounds
K. Inoue, F. Minami, Y. Kato, K. Yoshida and K. Era 738
Excitons in II–VI heterostructures
Y.X. Liu, Y. Rajakarunanayake and T.C. McGill 742
The excitation power dependence of the near band edge photoluminescence of II–VI semiconductors
T. Schmidt, G. Daniel and K. Lischka 748
Properties of the electron-hole plasma in II–VI semiconductors
C. Klingshirn 753
Broadening mechanisms near the E_0 transition in narrow-gap $Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe$ ($0.2 < x < 0.6$)
K.H. Herrmann, K.-P. Möllmann and J.W. Tomm 758
Picosecond spectroscopy of exciton–biexciton transitions in CdSe
K.-H. Pantke, J. Erland and J.M. Hvam 763
Femtosecond optical nonlinearities under resonant excitation of excitons in CdSe
F. Sasaki, T. Mishina, Y. Masumoto, B. Fluegel, K. Meissner and N. Peyghambarian 768
Photon echo, dephasing and recombination of bound excitons in CdSe
J.M. Hvam, V.G. Lyssenko and H. Schwab 773
Dephasing and energy relaxation of localized excitons in $CdS_{1-x}Se_x$ mixed crystals
H. Schwab, V.G. Lyssenko, J.M. Hvam, M. Urban and C. Klingshirn 778
Recombination kinetics of CdS : In
Ch. Fricke, U. Neukirch, R. Heitz, A. Hoffmann and I. Broser 783
Optical nonlinearity and fast switching due to birefringence and mode coupling in CdS crystals
I. Broser, Ch. Fricke, B. Lummer, R. Heitz, H. Perls and A. Hoffmann 788
Exciton transfer processes in $ZnSe_{1-x}Te_x$
S.K. Chang, C.D. Lee, H.L. Park and C.H. Chung 793
Polarization of I_2 emission in ZnSe epitaxial layers on (100) GaAs
K. Nakano, H. Okuyama, T. Miyajima and K. Akimoto 797
Giant excitonic optical nonlinearity in ZnSe grown by molecular beam epitaxy
T. Saiki, K. Takeuchi, M. Kuwata-Gonokami, T. Mitsuyu and K. Ohkawa 802
Excitation and fluorescence spectra in $Ca_{1-x}Cd_xS$ solid solutions
I.V.F. Viney, B. Ray, J.W. Brightwell and B. Arterton 806

SECTION VIII. SEMIMAGNETIC MATERIALS

Heteroepitaxial growth of MnS on GaAs substrates
M. Okajima and T. Tohda 810
Epitaxial growth of zincblende MnTe films as a new magneto-optical material
H. Anno, T. Koyanagi and K. Matsubara 816
Photoassisted MBE growth of doped CdTe and CdMnTe thin films and their characterization
A. Waag, T.A. Kuhn, S. Schmeusser, B. Schmied, M.M. Kraus, N. Kallis, W. Ossau, R.N. Bicknell-Tassius and G. Landwehr 820
Growth technique and optical characterization of (Cd,Mn)Te for fiber-optic magnetic field sensors
T. Sawada, Y. Takada and K. Sato 826
Magneto-photoluminescence in $Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe$
J. Nakahara, T. Nouchi, H. Arai, I. Mogi, G. Kido and J. Watanabe 830
Stress-induced mixing of light and heavy exciton states in thin films of CdTe and CdMnTe epitaxiallly grown on GaAs substrates
T. Itoh, K. Shinone, N. Katagiri, M. Furumiya and T. Tezuka 835
Spin correlation and dynamics of excitons in $Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe$, $Cd_{1-x}Mn_xSe$ and $Cd_{1-x}Co_xSe$
Y. Oka, T. Ohnishi, H. Sato and I. Souma 840
Light-induced magnetization in $Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe$
H. Enichlmair, K. Kaltenegger, H. Krenn, G. Bauer, T. Dietl and J. Humenberger 844
Acceptor states in the dilute magnetic semiconductor p-HgMnTe with $E_g > 0$ under uniaxial stress
A.V. Germanenko, G.M. Min'kov and O.E. Rut 850

Dynamics of two-dimensional exciton magnetic polaron in CdTe/(Cd,Mn)Te quantum wells
D.R. Yakovlev, W. Ossau, G. Landwehr, R.N. Bicknell-Tassius, A. Waag, S. Schmeusser, I.N. Uraltsev, A. Pohlmann and E.O. Göbel 854
Magneto-optical study of asymmetric CdTe/(Cd,Mn)Te double-quantum-well nanostructures
W. Heimbrodt, O. Goede, Th. Köpp, K. Hieke, H.-E. Gumlich, Th. Pier, B. Lunn and T. Gregory 859
Optical properties of CdTe–$Cd_{0.90}Mn_{0.10}Te$ multiple quantum well structures grown by pulsed laser evaporation and epitaxy
J.J. Dubowski, A.P. Roth, E. Deleporte, G. Peter, Z.C. Feng and S. Perkowitz 862
Vertical transport in CdTe/$Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe$ superlattices incorporating extended wells
S. Jackson, W.E. Hagston, T.J. Gregory, J. Goodwin, J.E. Nicholls, J.H.C. Hogg, B. Lunn and D.E. Ashenford 867
Excited exciton states in CdTe/(CdMn)Te quantum wells
G. Kuhn, W. Ossau, A. Waag, R.N. Bicknell-Tassius and B. Landwehr 871
Resonant reflectivity study of exciton oscillator strength in CdTe/(Cd,Mn)Te quantum wells and superlattices
I.N. Uraltsev, V.P. Kochereshko, A.V. Kavokin, G.R. Pozina, D.R. Yakovlev, G. Landwehr, R.N. Bicknell-Tassius and A. Waag 877
Magneto-optical properties of low-dimensional excitons in microcrystals and superlattices of $Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe$
K. Suzuki, M. Nakamura, I. Souma, K. Yanate, Y. Oka, H. Fujiyasu and H. Noma 881
Magneto-optical anisotropy of CdTe/(Cd,Mn)Te quantum-well structures due to lattice-misfit induced strain
O. Goede, W. Heimbrodt, Th. Köpp, H.-E. Gumlich and B. Lunn 886
Spin-flip Raman scattering and photoluminescence in modulation doped CdTe/$Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe$:In superlattices
E.-K. Suh 890

SECTION IX. APPLICATIONS

Compact blue lasers in the near future *
R.N. Bhargava 894
A newly observed effect: He–Ne laser transmission modulation performed with epitaxial and sprayed thin CdS films
B. Ullrich, C. Bouchenaki, S. Roth, C. Heller, G. Leising, S. Lo, M. Pressl and P. Knoll 902
Effective charges in II–VI semiconductors
S.H. Sohn, D.G. Hyun, M. Noma, S. Hosomi and Y. Hamakawa 907
Proposal for the formation of a minority carrier injecting contact on wide bandgap semiconductors
Y.X. Liu, M.W. Wang, J.O. McCaldin and T.C. McGill 913
In-situ spectroscopic characterisation of passivation layers on (Cd,Hg)Te
L.E.A. Berlouis, L.M. Peter, R. Greef and M.A. Astles 918
Bistable optical device realization with thin CdS films
B. Ullrich, C. Bouchenaki, S. Roth and G. Leising 925
Some factors affecting efficiencies of n-CdS/p-CdTe thin film solar cells
G.C. Morris, S.K. Das and P.G. Tanner 929
Multiplication of carriers by impact ionization
Xu Xurong, Lei Gang and Xu Zheng 935
The preparation of transparent ZnO:Al thin films
R. Konishi, K. Noda, H. Harada and H. Sasakura 939
Single insulating thin-film cold cathode using hot electrons in II–IV compounds
S. Okamoto, E. Nakazawa and T. Suzuki 943
High-field electron transport in wide-gap II–VI compounds investigated by vacuum emission
G.O. Müller, R. Mach, G.U. Reinsperger, E. Halden and G. Schulz 948
Tunneling in metal–insulator–semiconductor structures on epitaxially grown p-type $Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe$
M. Lang, J. Humenberger, K.H. Gresslehner and K. Lischka 954
Electrical and optical characterisation of epitaxial ZnTe/CdTe/CdS and ZnTe/CdTe/GaAs p–i–n solar cell structures grown by metalorganic vapour phase epitaxy
M.Y. Simmons, H.M. Al Allak, A.W. Brinkman and K. Durose 959
High efficiency SrS,SrSe:$CeCl_3$ based thin film electroluminescent devices
R.H. Mauch, K.O. Velthaus, G. Bilger and H.W. Schock 964
Temperature effects in the emission characteristics of CaS:Eu thin-film electroluminescent devices
M. Ando and Y.A. Ono 969
Investigation of luminescence centers of unactivated CaS films
A.N. Gruzintsev, V.T. Volkov and A.N. Pronin 975

Degradation induced by the Sr^{2+} vacancies in SrS:Ce electroluminescent devices
K. Takahashi, K. Shibuya and A. Kondo 979
High luminance white EL devices during SrS:Ce,Eu,K films deposited in a H_2 atmosphere
Q.Z. Gao, J. Mita, T. Tsuruoka, M. Kobayashi and K. Kawamura 983
Crystal growth aspects of the fabrication of high output thin film electroluminescent Edge Emitter™ arrays
Z.K. Kun, D. Leksell and G.B. Brandt 987
Chemical vapor deposition of ZnS:Tb electroluminescent films in a bypass-HCl flow system
A. Mikami, K. Terada, M. Yoshida and S. Nakajima 991
Excitation mechanism of Tm^{3+} centers in ZnS electroluminescent thin films
S. Tanaka, S. Morimoto, K. Yamada, H. Kobayashi, Zhi-Lin Zhang and Xue-Yin Jiang 997
ZnS:Te, a blue electroluminescence emitter?
R. Mach, G.U. Reinsperger, G.O. Müller, B. Selle and G. Matzkeit 1002
Impact of phase concentrations on structure and electroluminescence of ZnS:Cu
B. Arterton, J.W. Brightwell, S. Mason, B. Ray and I.V.F. Viney 1008
Computer simulation of the transient process of ZnS:Mn thin film electroluminescence
Zhang Zhi-Lin, Zhang Bu-Xin, Zhao Wei-Ming, Jiang Xue-Yin, Liu Zu-Gang and Xu Shao-Hong 1012
Excitation efficiency of electrons in alternating driven ZnS:Mn electroluminescent devices
A. Zeinert, P. Benalloul, C. Barthou, J. Benoit, J. Dreyhsig and H.-E. Gumlich 1016
Influence of Mn doping conditions on electroluminescent characteristics of ZnS:Mn thin-film electroluminescent (TFEL) devices using insulating ceramic
T. Miyata, T. Minami and S. Takata 1021
Mn doped ZnS and ZnS–CdS superlattice double insulating electroluminescent devices made by hot wall epitaxy
H. Fujiyasu, Y. Takeuchi, K. Hikida, K. Ishino and A. Ishida 1026
An effect of oxygen content on ZnS:TbOF green color thin film electroluminescent devices prepared by electron-beam evaporation method
M. Noma, S. Hosomi, S.H. Sohn and Y. Hamakawa 1030
Electroluminescence of zinc sulfide thin films activated with donors and acceptors
M. Shiiki and O. Kanehisa 1035
Full color TV projector based on A_2B_6 electron-beam pumped semiconductor lasers
A.S. Nasibov, V.I. Kozlowsky, P.V. Reznikov, Ya.K. Skasyrsky and Yu.M. Popov 1040
Room-temperature laser emission near 2 μm from an optically pumped HgCdTe separate-confinement heterostructure
J. Bleuse, N. Magnea, L. Ulmer, J.L. Pautrat and H. Mariette 1046
Forming of Al-doped ZnTe epilayers grown by molecular beam epitaxy
M.C. Phillips, J.F. Swenberg, Y.X. Liu, M.W. Wang, J.O. McCaldin and T.C. McGill 1050
Blue light emitting diodes on the base of ZnSe single crystals
T.V. Butkhuzi, A.N. Georgobiani, B.T. Eltazarov, T.G. Khulordava and M.B. Kotljarevsky 1055
p–n Junction diodes prepared in vapor-phase epitaxial ZnSe films using metallic Zn and Se
T. Muranoi 1059
Prospects of fabricating blue/green lasers using ZnSe based metal–insulator–semiconductor (MIS) heterostructures
C. Chung, F. Jain and G. Drake 1062
Photopumped ZnSe/ZnSSe blue semiconductor lasers and a theoretical calculation of the optical gain
I. Suemune, K. Nakanishi, Y. Fujii, Y. Kuroda, M. Fujimoto and M. Yamanishi 1068

SECTION X. LATE NEWS PAPERS

High efficiency thin films CdS/CdTe heterojunction solar cells
T.L. Chu, S.S. Chu, C. Ferekides, C.Q. Wu, J. Britt and C. Wang 1073
Photoluminescence from narrow ZnSe/GaAs/ZnSe quantum wells
S. Zhang and N. Kobayashi 1074
Optical investigations and optimization of ZnSe/ZnS multi-quantum wells grown by MOVPE
F.E.G. Guimarães, J. Söllner, K. Marquardt, M. Heuken and K. Heime 1075
Are localized excitons responsible for lasing in disordered short period II–VI strained layer superlattices?
K.P. O'Donnell, Y. Fujii, P.J. Parbrook and I. Suemune 1077
ZnSe-based laser diodes
J.M. DePuydt, M.A. Haase, J. Qiu and H. Cheng 1078
$ZnSe/Zn_{0.8}Cd_{0.2}Se$ quantum well LEDs and lasers
W. Xie, D.C. Grillo, M. Kobayashi, R.L. Gunshor, G.C. Hua, N. Otsuka, H. Jeon, J. Ding and A.V. Nurmikko 1079

Gettering deep bandgap impurities from semiconductors using resonance excitation photoelectrochemical etching: Fe from $Cd_{0.98}Fe_{0.02}Se$
M. Homyonfer, H.-H. Strehblow, W. Giriat and R. Tenne 1080
Magnetic field induced exciton photoluminescence in $Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe$ ($x = 0.15$–0.45)
T. Takeyama, S. Adachi, Y. Takagi, N. Miura and V.F. Aguekian 1081
ZnS grown by metalorganic chemical vapour deposition (MOCVD) on GaAs (100) using t-butyl mercaptan and dimethylzinc
D.N. Armitage, H.M. Yates, J.O. Williams, D.J. Cole-Hamilton and I.P. Patterson 1082
Are common-anion and common-cation heterostructure applicable as excellent II–VI laser materials?
I. Suemune 1083

Author index 1084
Subject index 1100